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K22U 1587

Reg. No. :
Name :

IV Semester B.Sc. Degree CBCSS (OBE) Regular/Supplementary/ Improvement Examination, April 2022 (2019 Admission Onwards) COMPLEMENTARY ELECTIVE COURSE IN PHYSIOLOGY 4C04PLY : Human Physiology – II

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 32

Instruction: Give illustrations and figures wherever necessary.

I. Essay questions. Answer any two:

 $(2 \times 6 = 12)$

- 1) Explain the role of thyroid and adrenal as endocrine organs.
- 2) Explain the electrochemical changes responsible for muscle contraction.
- 3) Give an account on spermatogenesis and oogenesis.
- 4) Write about the first aids used for
 - 1) Burning
 - 2) Snake bite
 - Drowning.
- II. Short essay questions. Answer any two:

 $(2 \times 3 = 6)$

- 5) Comment on the physiological basis of aging.
- 6) Explain the process of fertilization.
- 7) Comment on different types of joints and give examples.
- III. Short answer questions. Answer any six:

 $(6 \times 2 = 12)$

- 8) Mention the hormones secreted from the Islets of Langerhans and write
- 9) Comment on the muscle twitch.
- 10) Name any two STDs. Suggest their preventive measures.
- 11) What is metastasis?
- 12) Name any four bones in the hind limbs.

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- 13) What are the ill effects of alcoholism?
- 14) Give an account on air-borne diseases.
- 15) What are the functions of placenta?

IV. Multiple choice questions. All questions compulsory :

 $(4 \times 0.5 = 2)$

- 16) Accumulation of lactic acid leads to
 - a) Gout
 - b) Rigor mortis
 - c) Muscle fatigue
 - d) Tetanus
- 17) Cells that nourish the sperm within the testes are
 - a) Beta cells
 - b) Interstitial cells
 - c) Primordial germ cells
 - d) Sertoli cells
- 18) Structure formed by cleavage is
 - a) Gastrula
 - b) Blastocyst
 - c) Morula
 - d) Zygote
- 19) Which among the following hormones is known as 'birth hormone'?
 - a) Oxytocin
 - b) Prolactin
 - c) Estrogen
 - d) Progesterone